

Korwa language

Korwa, or **Kodaku/Koraku** (Korku), is a Munda language of India.

Existing Korwa linguistic documentation includes Bahl (1962), which is based on the Korwa dialect of Dumertoli village, Bagicha Block, Tehsil Jashpurnagar, Raigarh District, Chhattisgarh.

Varieties

Korwa is a dialect continuum. The two principal varieties are **Korwa** (Korba) and **Koraku** (Kodaku), spoken by the Korwa and Kodaku people. The Kodaku in Jharkhand call their language "Korwa". Both speak Sadri, Kurukh, or Chhattisgarhi as a second language, or in the case of Sadri sometimes as their first language.

Gregory Anderson (2008:195) lists the following locations for Korwa and Koraku.

- **Korowa** (Korwa) is spoken in northeastern Chhattisgarh state, including southern Surguja district, Jashpur district, parts of Raigarh district, and other neighboring areas. Korwa remains poorly documented, and the only documentation is in unpublished manuscripts.
- **Koraku** is spoken in southern Mirzapur district of Uttar Pradesh and northern Surguja district of Chhattisgarh. It remains undocumented except for some kinship terms given in Singh & Danda (1986).

According to Singh & Danda (1986:1), "a Kodaku is very clear about the differences between himself and the Korwa and a clear-cut distinction is made when a Korwa asks a Kodaku about his tribe, and vice versa."

Korwa	
Koraku	
Native to	India
Ethnicity	Korwa (75%), Kodaku (25%)
Native speakers	28,453 (2011 census) ^[1]
Language family	Austroasiatic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Munda <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ North Munda <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Kherwarian <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Kherwari <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Korwa
Language codes	
ISO 639-3	Either: ksz – Kodaku kfp – Korwa
Glottolog	koda1256 (http://glottolog.org/resource/language/id/koda1256) ^[2]

References

1. "Statement 1: Abstract of speakers' strength of languages and mother tongues - 2011" (http://www.censusindia.gov.in/2011Census/Language_MTs.html). *www.censusindia.gov.in*. Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India. Retrieved 2018-07-07.
 2. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "Kodaku–Korwa" (<http://glottolog.org/resource/language/id/koda1256>). *Glottolog 3.0*. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
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